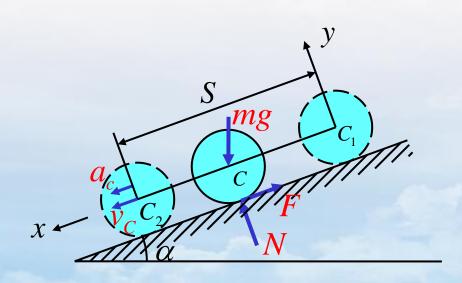
例题一



一滚子为均质圆柱,其质量为m,半径为R,在重力作用下,沿倾角为α的斜面作无滑动滚动,滚动摩擦不计。试求:当滚子中心由静止开始,沿斜面下降距离为s时,滚子的速度、加速度、斜面对滚子的法向反力及摩擦力。

解: 以滚子为研究对象



1.运动分析,求动能

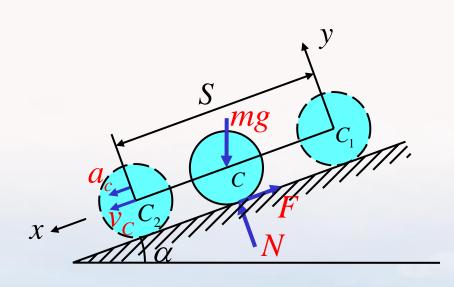
滚子在位置1时,

$$T_1 = 0$$

滚子在位置2时,

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2}mv_c^2 + \frac{1}{2}J_c\omega^2$$





$$T_2 = \frac{3}{4}mv_c^2$$

$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2}mv_c^2 + \frac{1}{2}J_c\omega^2$$

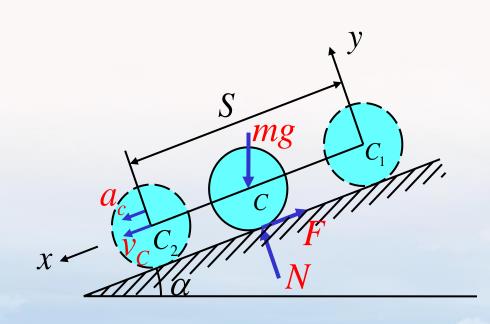
$$\omega = \frac{v_c}{R}$$

$$J_c = \frac{1}{2}mR^2$$

$$T_{2} = \frac{1}{2}mv_{c}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}mR^{2}\right)\left(\frac{v_{c}}{R}\right)^{2}$$

$$=\frac{3}{4}mv_c^2$$





2. 受力分析, 计算力的功

N与F都不作功,只有重力mg作功:

$$\sum W = mg \cdot S \sin \alpha$$

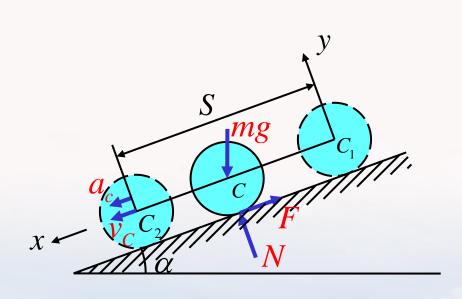
3. 由动能定理,得:

$$T_2 - T_1 = \sum W$$

$$\frac{3}{4}mv_c^2 = mg \cdot S \sin \alpha$$

$$v_c = \sqrt{\frac{4}{3} g s \cdot \sin \alpha}$$





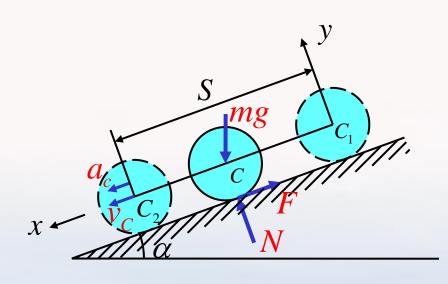
$$v_{c} = \sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} gs \cdot \sin \alpha$$

$$v_{c}^{2} = \frac{4}{3} gs \cdot \sin \alpha$$

$$2v_{c} \frac{dv_{c}}{dt} = \frac{4}{3} g \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$a_{c} \frac{v_{c}}{dt} = \frac{2}{3} g \sin \alpha$$





如图所示建立直角坐标系c₁xy,

$$a_{cx} = a_c$$

$$a_{cy} = 0$$

根据质心运动定理,

$$ma_{cx} = \sum X^{(e)}, ma_{c} = mg \sin \alpha - F$$

$$ma_{cy} = \sum Y^{(e)}, 0 = N - mg \cos \alpha$$

$$F = \frac{1}{3} mg \sin \alpha$$

$$N = mg \cos \alpha$$

